# Monitoring and Evaluation Road Ditch Gully Erosion Demonstration

FY 07 CWA Section 319 Grant by

City of Harrisburg, Arkansas Project # FY 07-300

Principal Investigators

Donnie Faulkner, Mayor

Danny Faulkner, Superintendent

Dennis K. Carman, P.E.

### Project Goals/Objectives

- Demonstrate
  - Practicality, cost efficiency, installation procedures, effectiveness
    - Controlling gully erosion along streets and road ditches
      - using a newly developed thermoformed plastic HDPE ditch lining technology
      - that can be installed with commonly available local People and equipment resources.

### **Primary Tasks**

- □ Completed
  - ✓ Installation of new road ditch lining technology
  - ✓ Install a conventional application (ie. Rock)
- □In Progress
  - Monitor the stability and effectiveness of both ditch linings (in progress)
  - Host field day(s) for adjoining mayors, county judges and maintenance personnel
  - Prepare conclusion reports

### **Project Facts**

#### Project Costs:

- Federal (\$57,375)
- State/Local (\$49,200)
- Total (\$106,575)

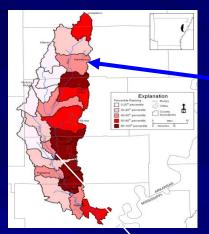
#### Project Management:

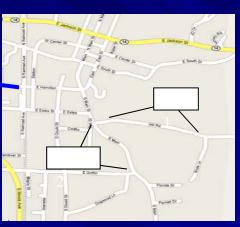
- City of Harrisburg, Arkansas
- Carman has volunteered the technical resources

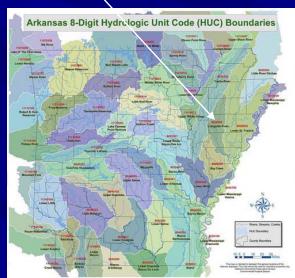
#### Project Period:

- July 1, 2007 to June 30, 2009.

#### FY 07 CWA Section 319 L'Anguille River Priority Watershed City of Harrisburg, Arkansas







### Gully erosion-A costly local maintenance issue

A typical 100 foot long eroding road ditch or gully will have voided 40 tons of soil or more directly to the stream system.



## Gully Erosion — directly transported to the stream network





Larger Particles deposit upstream

Sands deposit further downstream

Smaller particles, clays move thru major tributaries

# Harrisburg problems Typical for many communities



2' ditch, Dogwood Lane

1' Ditch (deposition) on E. Main

### HDPE trapezoidal sized to fit



12" HDPE for portions



12" inadequate for portions



24" section works

### Before and After – Upper Dogwood







## Before and After – Lower Dogwood







# Before and After S. Main









### Outlet section



### **Rock Demonstration**



#### Prevent Erosion and the Resulting Sediment deposition







# Installation Procedures and Experiences

- Danny Faulkner
  - Superintendent
  - City of Harrisburg, Arkansas

# HDPE Lining sections connected while shaping is completed



### Sections Connected with screws



# 5 – 9' sections (45 feet) moved to lining location



### 45' Placed in the shaped ditch



### Impact Hammer to drive anchors



## Anchors, cable and tie



## Finished



### **HDPE** Before and After





### Finished Section with sod



## HDPE fits where other solutions do not \*\*\*note water line location



### Finished Rock Demonstration



### Lower Dogwood Before and After



## Lower Dogwood- Finished



## Lower Dogwood Flowing Before and After



## Upper Dogwood Flowing Before and After





### **HDPE Conclusions**

- a viable alternative
- Fits in locations where other alternatives will not work
- Can be installed with city personnel and equipment
- Life expectance more than 20 years
- Will safely carry more flow on steeper grades

- Rock is less expensive for initial installation
- Rock can normally be installed using equipment and less labor
- Labor requirement for backfilling of HDPE is an issue

### Conclusions

- Significant portions of the rock demonstration section washed out and had to be replaced
- The HDPE lining functioned well
  - One short section on Dogwood "floated" and had to be re-anchored

### Conclusions

- Some present the idea that less non-structural solutions can work
  - Not with these flow velocities
- Some questioned the cost
  - The cost is \$30 to \$40 per foot depending on site
    - This is equal to or less than any solution that actually works for the given site conditions

### Conclusions

- If grass works, use it
- If pipes work, use it
- If rock works, use it
- If you have space to work great
  - But if you have limited space and an erosion problem this is an excellent, cost effective solution

### **Contact Information**

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